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International Mini
Executive MBA
Programme

Module 3
Organisational
Development and
People Management



STRATEGIC ORGANISATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

A SYNOPSIS





Background

- UK born
- More than 20 Years Experience in Corporate Role
- ❖ 1994 MPA Consulting -<u>www.mpa-consulting.co.uk</u>
- 2003 Michael A Potter International www.map-int.com
- 2015 Michael A Potter Media –
 www.michaelapottermedia.com
- Globalist / International Practitioner
- Writer/Speaker/Trainer/Consultant
- Fellow of CIPD (UK) and RSA (UK)
- Not Related to Harry Potter





Agenda

- **❖** TOP ISSUES SHAPING HR STRATEGY.
- CHANGES IN GLOBAL WORKFORCE AN OUTLOOK 2020 AND BEYOND.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK -VIETNAM.

❖ MANAGING A MULTI-GENERATIONAL WORKFORCE.



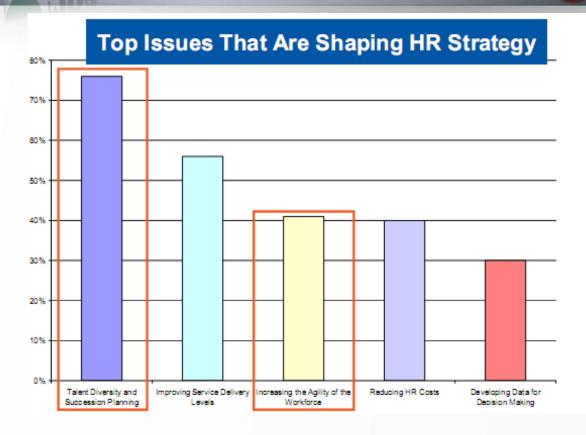


Session 1

TOP ISSUES SHAPING HR STRATEGY



Top Issues Shaping HR Strategy



Top Issues That Are Shaping HR Strategy		
Talent Diversity and Succession Planning	76%	
Improving Service Delivery Levels	56%	
Increasing the Agility of the Workforce	41%	
Reducing HR Costs	40%	
Developing Data for Decision Making	30%	

Top HR issues continue to highlight the importance of proper talent management practices and programmes

Source: Saratoga Institute, Benchmarking Report



Barriers and Opportunities to Enhance HR Performance

Barriers

Capability of line managers in management of their people

Skills/competencies of HR staff

Cost constraints

Business perception of value which HR can bring

Opportunities

Skills/competencies of HR staff

Business perception of value which HR can bring

Technology

HR functional leadership

- Pressing need to implement people management & HR capabilities training programmes measured by business outcome results
- While progress is seen with core HR systems HR's customers on the business and workforce are yet to experience its potential



Video







Session 2

CHANGES IN THE GLOBAL WORK FORCE – AN OUTLOOK ON 2020 AND BEYOND



The World of Work is Changing...

Drivers

- Globalisation
- Technology
- Demographics
- Outsourcing
- International mobility
- New labour laws

Challenges

- Loss and lack of talent supply due to ageing population
- Replacing baby boomers
- Attracting and keeping younger workers
- Managing older workers
- Workforce diversity
- Worker loyalty and motivation



Vietnam - Quick Facts



Statistics	2017 / 2018
Population	96,488,000
GDP (PPP)	\$6,256
GDP - real growth rate	6.3%
GDP per capita	\$6,900
Labour force	57.50 million
Unemployment rate Ages 15-24	2.2% 4.6%
Population below poverty line	11.3% (Final update 2012)
Education expenditure	18.7%

Source: Central Intelligence Agency 2017/18



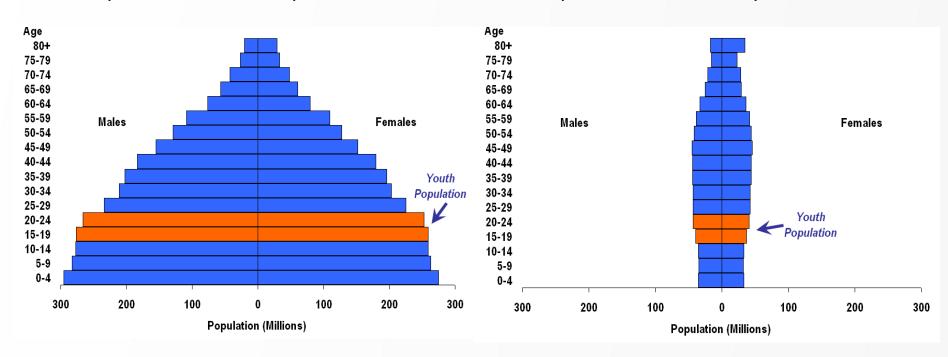


Shifting Demographics

Source: Economist Intelligent Unit

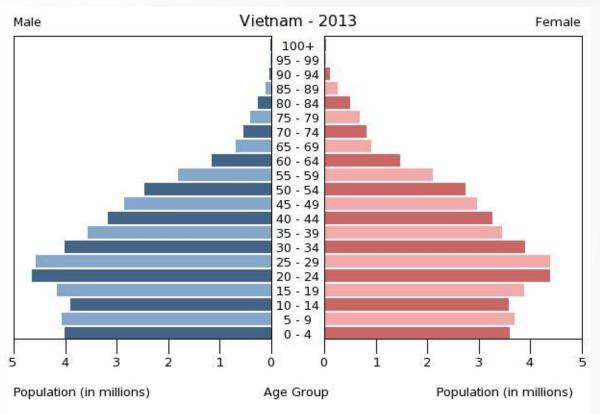
Population in **LESS** developed countries

Population in **MORE** developed countries





Vietnam Population Pyramid



Age Structure

0-14 years: 24.6%

15-24 years: 18.4%

25-54 years: 44.4%

55-64 years: 7%

65 years and over: 5.6%

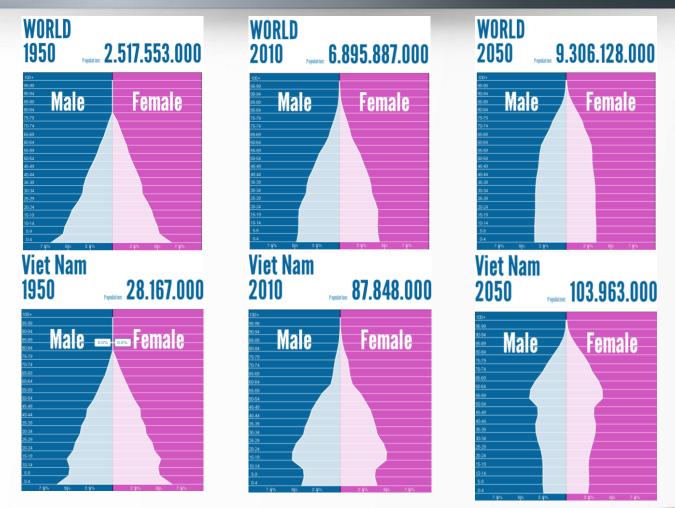
Population growth rate

1.03% (2013 est.)

Source: Central Intelligence Agency 2017/18



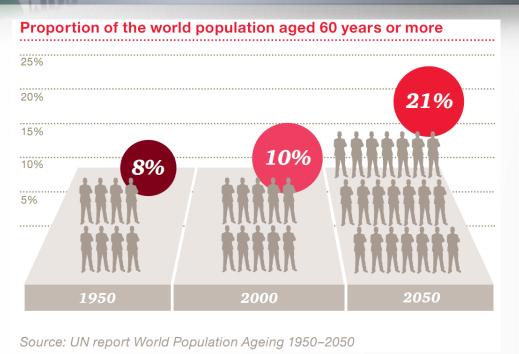
Changing Age Structure

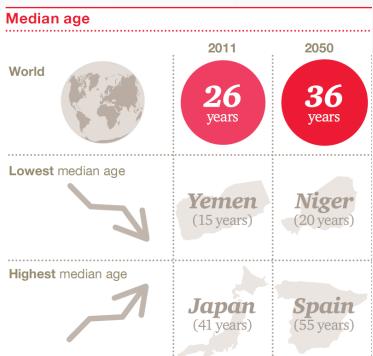


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2017/18)



World Ageing Population

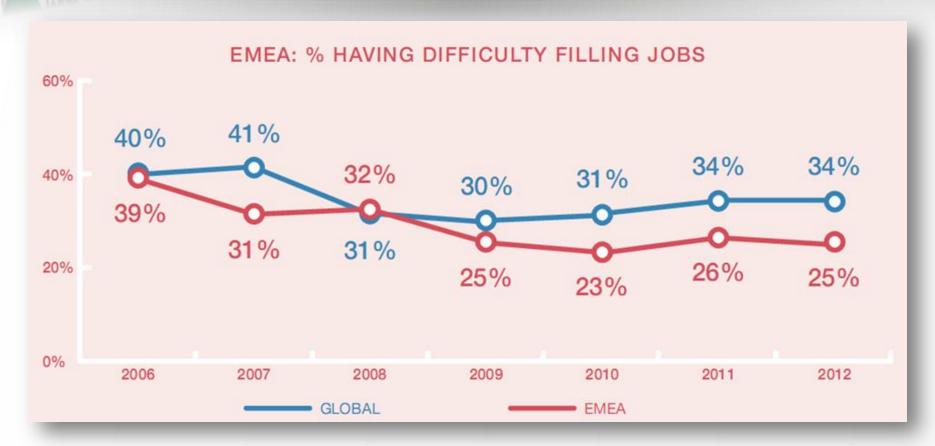




Source: PWC - Talent Mobility 2020 and Beyond



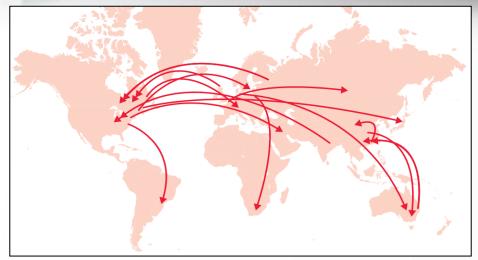
A Global Talent Shortage?

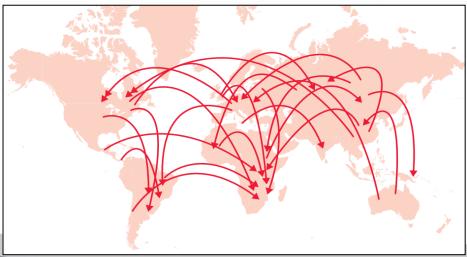


Source: Manpower "Global Talent Shortage Survey 2017/18"



Talent Mobility





1990-2010

- Off-shoring gathers pace
- New breed of workers meet globalisation demands through commuter, rotational, and technology-enabled virtual assignments
- West to East or intercontinental flow of talent

2020 and beyond

- Global mobility continues to grow and becomes part as the new normal
- Mobility of talent is fluid

Source: PWC - Talent Mobility 2020 and Beyond



Workforce Challenges - Vietnam

Source: Tower Watson – "Sustainable Talent Management Strategy – Asia Pacific versus Vietnam's perspective"

- Lack of key skills (Sales & Marketing)
- Undeveloped cooperation between education/training providers and the industrial sector
- High staff mobility/turnover
- Engagement, reward and retention strategies
- Loss of talent / talent outsourcing



Solutions

Source: Tower Watson – "Sustainable Talent Management Strategy – Asia Pacific versus Vietnam's perspective"

- Establish Employment Value Proposition (EVP)
- Develop a total reward strategy beyond just compensation
- Make talent management unique to individual organisation/culture – embrace talent management process



Solutions

Source: Tower Watson - "Sustainable Talent Management Strategy - Asia Pacific versus Vietnam's perspective"

- Rethink organisation structure, staffing strategies and management approaches
- Define your target talent segments
- Differentiate performance and rewards
- Engage high performers and transform them into next generation leader candidates





Session 4

MANAGING A MULTI-GENERATIONAL WORKFORCE



Multi-Generational Workforce

By 2020 Gen Y (Millennials) will form 50% of the global workforce



Matures (Born 1925-945)



Baby Boomers (1945 - 1964)



Generation X (1965 - 1979)



Generation Y (1980 - 2000)

5-10 years?



Generation Z (Born after 2000)

25 years?



Generation Z²? (Born after 2019)



Understanding Different Generations

	Matures	Baby Boomers	Generation X	Generation Y, Z
Outlook	Practical	Optimistic	Skeptical	Hopeful
Work Ethic	Dedicated	Driven	Balanced	Ambitious
View of Authority	Respectful	Love/hate	Unimpressed	Relaxed, polite
Leadership by	Hierarchy	Consensus	Competence	Collaboration
Relationships	Personal Sacrifice	Personal gratification	Reluctant to commit	Loyal
Perspective	Civic	Team	Self	Civic
Influencing Messages	 Make do or do without Stay in line Sacrifice Be heroic Consider the common good 	 Be anything you want Change the world Work well with others Live up to expectation Duck and cover 	 Don't count on it Remember – heroesaren't Get real Survive – stayin' Ask "why?" 	Be smart-special Leave no one behind Connect 24/7 Achieve now! Serve your community



Attracting Gen Y (Millennials)

PWC 2011 - Surveyed 4,364 graduates across 75 countries...

Work/life balance

Powered by technology

Money isn't everythi

Which of the following things do you believe make an organisation an attractive employer? 20% 60% Opportunities for career progression 52% Competitive wages/other financial incentives Excellent training/development programmes **35%** Good benefits packages 21% Flexible working arrangements International opportunities Good reputation for ethical practices Corporate values that match your own A reputation as an employer of the best and brightest people 15% The employer brand Diversity/ equal opportunities record The sector in which the organisation operates Other

Reputation matters



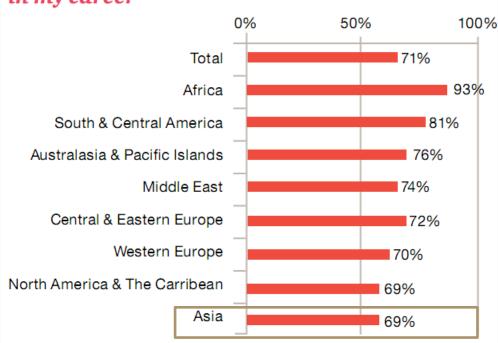
Developing Gen Y (Millennials)

Providing feedback

Continuous learning

Global careers

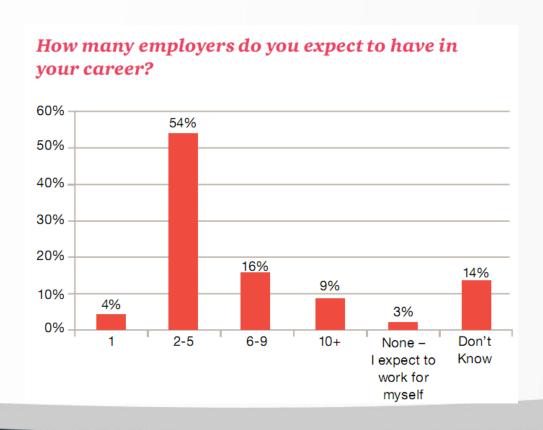
I would like to work outside my home country in my career





Retaining Gen Y (Millennials)

Loyal when it suites them?





Intergenerational Tension

 Senior managers struggle to relate to younger workers

 Personal drive intimidates other generations

 Relationship with technology





What Can People Professionals Do?

Business leaders and People Professionals need to work together to:

Understand this generation
Get the 'deal' right
Help millennials grow
Provide constant feedback
Set them free
Encourage learning
Allow faster advancement
Expect millennials to go





Challenges for People Managers

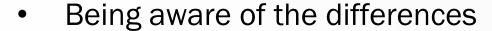
Discuss:

What future challenges do People Professionals face in managing a multi-generational workplace?

- 1. Replacing the Boomers
- 2. Match management style to generational patterns
- 3. Managing cross-generational conflict
- 4. Accommodating different workplace needs
- 5. Support multiple workplaces
- 6. Link people and place to culture



Bridging the Generational Gap



- Having employees learn about differences
- Understanding triggers within each generation
- Having communication strategies in place
- Encourage one-on-one building through mentoring
- Find opportunities for employees to share their values and needs
- Fine-tune compensation packages
- Create individual development plans





Future Challenges for People Matrix Managers/Professionals

CHALLENGES

Support multiple workplaces

Understanding external markets

Managing Borders

Managing CSR and branding

Keep up with changing business needs

Manage new global reporting technologies



Thank you very much for your attention



QUESTIONS?

OR

COMMENTS!



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